

# Safety Data Sheet

25ppm Hydrogen Sulfide, 100ppm Carbon Monoxide, 30% LEL Pentane, 20.9% VOL Oxygen; balance Nitrogen Ideal Calibrations, LLC

2750 Oakwood Blvd. Melvindale, MI 48122 (734) 956-0539 http://www.idealcalibrations.com/

### Section 1: Product and Company Identification

Ideal Calibrations, LLC 2750 Oakwood Blvd. Melvindale, MI 48122 (734) 956-0539 http://www.idealcalibrations.com/

Product Code: 25ppm Hydrogen Sulfide, 100ppm Carbon Monoxide, 30% LEL Pentane, 20.9% VOL Oxygen; balance Nitrogen

Part Number: 0106 Synonyms: Recommended Use: Calibration of gas detection devices Usage Restrictions: Do not use if current date is past expiration date on cylinder

### Section 2: Hazards Identification



Hazard Classification: Aspiration Hazard (Category 1) Gases Under Pressure Specific target organ toxicity (Single Exposure) (Category 3)

Hazard Statements: Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways May cause respiratory irritation; Toxic to aquatic life Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary Statements Prevention: Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/ vapors/spray. [In case of inadequate ventilation] wear respiratory protection.

#### **Response:**

Do NOT induce vomiting. If swallowed: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. Immediately call a poison center or doctor. If inhaled: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.

#### Storage:

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed. Protect from sunlight. Store locked up.

Disposal:

Dispose of contents and/or container in accordance with applicable regulations.

### Section 3: Composition/Information on Ingredients

|                                     |              | CAS #              | Co                                    | ncentration     | 1  |  |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--|--|
| Hydrogen Su                         | ulfide       | 7783-06-4          | 0.0                                   | 025             |  |  |
| Carbon Mon                          |              | 630-08-0           | 0.0                                   | 1               |  |  |
| n-Pentane                           |              | 109-66-0           | 0.4                                   | 2               | 1  |  |
| Oxygen                              |              | 7782-44-7          | 20.                                   | 9               |  |  |
| Nitrogen                            |              | 7727-37-9          | 78.                                   | 6675            |  |  |
|                                     |              | mical<br>stance    |                                       | Chemical F      | amily  | Trade Names  |
| Hydrogen<br>Sulfide                 | gen HYDROGEN |                    |                                       | Inorganic gases |  | HYDROGEN SULFIDE (H2S); DIHYDROGEN MONOSULFIDE; DIHYDROGEN<br>SULFIDE; HYDROSULFURIC ACID; SULFUR DIHYDRIDE; SULFURETED<br>HYDROGEN; SULFUR HYDRIDE; STINK DAMP; SEWER GAS; RCRA U135; UN<br>1053; H2S |
| Carbon<br>Monoxide                  | - · · · ·    | BON<br>IOXIDE      |                                       | Inorganic gases |  | CARBON OXIDE; CARBON OXIDE (CO); UN 1016; CO   |
| n-Pentane N-PENTANE                 |              |                    | Hydrocarbons,<br>Aliphatic, Saturated |                 | PENTANE; AMYL HYDRIDE; UN 1265; C5H12  |  |
| Oxygen OXYGEN,<br>COMPRESSED<br>GAS |              |                    | Inorganic gases                       |                 | OXYGEN; DIOXYGEN; MOLECULAR OXYGEN; OXYGEN MOLECULE; PURE<br>OXYGEN; UN 1072; O2 |  |
| Nitrogen                            |              | ROGEN,<br>IPRESSED |                                       | Inorganic ga    | ases   | DIATOMIC NITROGEN; DINITROGEN; NITROGEN; NITROGEN-14; NITROGEN<br>GAS; UN 1066; N2   |

### Section 4: First Aid Measures

|                     | Skin Contact  | Eye Contact  | Ingestion  | Inhalation   | Note to<br>Physicians                     |
|---------------------|---|--|--|--|---|
| Hydrogen<br>Sulfide | Wash skin with soap and<br>water for at least 15 minutes<br>while removing contaminated<br>clothing and shoes. Get<br>medical attention, if needed.<br>Thoroughly clean and dry<br>contaminated clothing and<br>shoes before reuse. | Flush eyes with<br>plenty of water<br>for at least 15<br>minutes. Then<br>get immediate<br>medical<br>attention. | If a large amount is<br>swallowed, get medical<br>attention. | If adverse effects occur, remove<br>to uncontaminated area. Give<br>artificial respiration if not<br>breathing. If breathing is difficult,<br>oxygen should be administered<br>by qualified personnel. Get<br>immediate medical attention. | For<br>inhalation,<br>consider<br>oxygen. |

|                    | Skin Contact  | Eye Contact  | Ingestion  | Inhalation   | Note to<br>Physicians                     |
|--------------------|---|--|--|--|---|
| Carbon<br>Monoxide | Wash skin with soap and<br>water for at least 15 minutes<br>while removing contaminated<br>clothing and shoes. Get<br>medical attention, if needed.<br>Thoroughly clean and dry<br>contaminated clothing and<br>shoes before reuse. | Flush eyes with<br>plenty of water<br>for at least 15<br>minutes. Then<br>get immediate<br>medical<br>attention. | If a large amount is<br>swallowed, get medical<br>attention.   | If adverse effects occur, remove<br>to uncontaminated area. Give<br>artificial respiration if not<br>breathing. If breathing is difficult,<br>oxygen should be administered<br>by qualified personnel. Get<br>immediate medical attention. | For<br>inhalation,<br>consider<br>oxygen. |
| n-Pentane          | Wash skin with soap and<br>water for at least 15 minutes<br>while removing contaminated<br>clothing and shoes.  | Flush eyes with<br>plenty of water<br>for at least 15<br>minutes. Then<br>get immediate<br>medical<br>attention. | Aspiration hazard. DO<br>NOT induce vomiting. If<br>vomiting occurs, keep<br>head lower than hips to<br>help prevent aspiration.<br>Get immediate medical<br>attention. Give artificial<br>respiration if not breathing. | If adverse effects occur, remove<br>to uncontaminated area. Give<br>artificial respiration if not<br>breathing. Get immediate<br>medical attention.  | Not available                             |
| Oxygen             | None expected   | None expected  | Not likely route of exposure   | If adverse effects occur, remove<br>to uncontaminated area. Give<br>artificial respiration if not<br>breathing. Get immediate<br>medical attention.  | None                                      |
| Nitrogen           | Wash exposed skin with soap and water.  | Flush eyes with<br>plenty of water.  | If a large amount is<br>swallowed, get medical<br>attention.   | If adverse effects occur, remove<br>to uncontaminated area. Give<br>artificial respiration if not<br>breathing. If breathing is difficult,<br>oxygen should be administered<br>by qualified personnel. Get<br>immediate medical attention. | For<br>inhalation,<br>consider<br>oxygen. |

# Section 5: Fire Fighting Measures

|                     | Suitable Extinguishing Media   | Products of<br>Combustion   | Protection of Firefighters   |
|---------------------|--|---|--|
| Hydrogen<br>Sulfide | Let burn unless leak can be stopped<br>immediately. Large fires: Use regular<br>foam or flood with fine water spray.                                     | Sulfur oxides   | <ul> <li>Any self-contained breathing apparatus with a full facepiece.</li> <li>Protective material types: butyl rubber, polyvinyl chloride (PVC), neoprene</li> </ul>   |
| Carbon<br>Monoxide  | Carbon dioxide, regular dry chemical<br>Large fires: Use regular foam or flood with<br>fine water spray.   | Carbon dioxide  | <ul> <li>Any supplied-air respirator with full facepiece and operated in a pressure-demand or other positive-pressure mode in combination with a separate escape supply.</li> <li>Any supplied-air respirator with full facepiece and operated in a pressure-demand or other positive-pressure mode in combination with a separate escape supply.</li> </ul> |
| n-Pentane           | Regular dry chemical, carbon dioxide,<br>water, regular foam Large fires: Use<br>regular foam or flood with fine water spray.                            | Carbon monoxide,<br>carbon dioxide and<br>toxic and irritating<br>fumes | <ul> <li>Any self-contained breathing apparatus with a full facepiece.</li> <li>Any self-contained breathing apparatus with a full facepiece.</li> </ul>   |
| Oxygen              | Non-flammable. Use extinguishing agent<br>appropriate for the material which is<br>burning. Use water in large quantities for<br>fires involving oxygen. | Oxides of burning material  | <ul> <li>Respiratory protection may be needed for<br/>frequent or heavy exposure.</li> <li>None</li> </ul>   |
| Nitrogen            | Non-flammable. Use suitable extinguishing media for surrounding fire. Cylinders may rupture or explode if exposed to heat.                               | Non-flammable   | <ul> <li>Respiratory protection may be needed for<br/>frequent or heavy exposure.</li> </ul>   |

### Section 6: Accidental Release Measures

Personal Precautions

Environmental Precautions Methods for Containment

|                     | Personal Precautions   | <b>Environmental Precautions</b>  | Methods for Containment  |
|---------------------|--|---|--|
| Hydrogen<br>Sulfide | Keep unnecessary people away, isolate hazard area and<br>deny entry. Stay upwind and keep out of low areas.<br>Ventilate closed spaces before entering. Evacuation<br>radius: 150 feet. For tank, rail car or tank truck: 800<br>meters (1/2 mile). Do not touch spilled material. | Avoid heat, flames, sparks and other sources of ignition.   | Stop leak if possible without personal<br>risk. Remove sources of ignition.<br>Reduce vapors with water spray. Do<br>not get water directly on material. |
| Carbon<br>Monoxide  | Keep unnecessary people away, isolate hazard area and deny entry. Ventilate closed spaces before entering.   | Avoid heat, flames, sparks<br>and other sources of ignition.<br>Keep out of water supplies<br>and sewers. | Stop leak if possible without personal<br>risk. Reduce vapors with water<br>spray. Remove sources of ignition.   |
| n-Pentane           | Keep unnecessary people away, isolate hazard area and deny entry.  | Avoid heat, flames, sparks and other sources of ignition.   | Stop leak if possible without personal<br>risk. Reduce vapors with water<br>spray. Remove sources of ignition.   |
| Oxygen              | Keep unnecessary people away, isolate hazard area and deny entry. Ventilate closed spaces before entering.   | Avoid contact with combustible materials.   | Stop leak if possible without personal risk.   |
| Nitrogen            | Keep unnecessary people away, isolate hazard area and deny entry. Stay upwind and keep out of low areas.   | No significant effects from<br>contamination expected.  | Stop leak if possible without personal risk.   |

|                     | Methods for Cleanup   | Other Information  |
|---------------------|---|--|
| Hydrogen<br>Sulfide | Collect runoff for disposal as potential hazardous<br>waste. Dike for later disposal. Absorb with sand or<br>other non-combustible material. Add an alkaline<br>material (lime, crushed limestone, sodium<br>bicarbonate, or soda ash). | Notify Local Emergency Planning Committee and State Emergency<br>Response Commission for release greater than or equal to RQ (U.S. SARA<br>Section 304). If release occurs in the U.S. and is reportable under<br>CERCLA Section 103, notify the National Response Center at (800)424-<br>8802 (USA) or (202)426-2675 (USA). |
| Carbon<br>Monoxide  | Stop leak, evacuate area. Wear protective equipment.  | Subject to California Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 (Proposition 65).  |
| n-Pentane           | Small spills: Absorb with sand or other non-<br>combustible material. Collect spilled material in<br>appropriate container for disposal. Large spills: Dike<br>for later disposal.  | Not available  |
| Oxygen              | Stop leak and ventilate   | None   |
| Nitrogen            | N/A   | N/A  |

# Section 7: Handling and Storage

|                     | Handling  | Storage  |
|---------------------|---|--|
| Hydrogen<br>Sulfide | Store and handle in accordance with all current regulations and<br>standards. Protect from physical damage. Store outside or in a detached<br>building. Store in a cool, dry place. Store in a well-ventilated area. Avoid<br>contact with light. Grounding and bonding required. Subject to storage<br>regulations: U.S. OSHA 29 CFR 1910.101. Notify State Emergency<br>Response Commission for storage or use at amounts greater than or<br>equal to the TPQ (U.S. EPA SARA Section 302). SARA Section 303<br>requires facilities storing a material with a TPQ to participate in local<br>emergency response planning (U.S. EPA 40 CFR 355.30). Keep<br>separated from incompatible substances. | Subject to handling regulations: U.S. OSHA 29 CFR 1910.119.  |
| Carbon<br>Monoxide  | Keep separated from incompatible substances.  | Store and handle in accordance with all current<br>regulations and standards. Grounding and bonding<br>required. Subject to storage regulations: U.S. OSHA 29<br>CFR 1910.101.   |
| n-Pentane           | Store and use with adequate ventilation. Firmly secure cylinders upright to keep them from falling or being knocked over. Screw valve protection cap firmly in place by hand. Store only where temperature will not exceed 125F (52C). Store full and empty cylinders separately. Use a first-in, first-out inventory system to prevent storing full cylinders for long periods.  | Do not get liquid in eyes, on skin, or clothing. Protect<br>cylinders from damage. Use a suitable hand truck to<br>move cylinders; do not drag, roll, slide, or drop. Open<br>valve slowly. Close cylinder valve after each use; keep<br>closed even when empty. If valve is hard to open,<br>discontinue use and contact your supplier. |
| Oxygen              | Store and handle in accordance with all current regulations and standards. Subject to storage regulations: U.S. OSHA 29 CFR 1910.101.   | Keep separated from incompatible substances.   |
| Nitrogen            | Store and handle in accordance with all current regulations and standards. Subject to storage regulations: U.S. OSHA 29 CFR 1910.101.   | Keep separated from incompatible substances.   |

### **Section 8: Exposure Controls/Personal Protection**

|                     | Exposure Guidelines   |
|---------------------|---|
| Hydrogen<br>Sulfide | HYDROGEN SULFIDE: 20 ppm OSHA ceiling 50 ppm OSHA peak 10 minute(s) (once if no other measurable exposure occurs) 10 ppm (14 mg/m3) OSHA TWA (vacated by 58 FR 35338, June 30, 1993) 15 ppm (21 mg/m3) OSHA STEL (vacated by 58 FR 35338, June 30, 1993) 10 ppm ACGIH TWA 15 ppm ACGIH STEL 10 ppm (15 mg/m3) NIOSH recommended ceiling 10 minute(s) TLV-TWA: 1ppm Upper respiratory irritation (ACGIH) |
| Carbon<br>Monoxide  | CARBON MONOXIDE: 50 ppm (55 mg/m3) OSHA TWA 35 ppm (40 mg/m3) OSHA TWA (vacated by 58 FR 35338, June 30, 1993) 200 ppm (229 mg/m3) OSHA ceiling (vacated by 58 FR 35338, June 30, 1993) 25 ppm ACGIH TWA 35 ppm (40 mg/m3) NIOSH recommended TWA 10 hour(s) 200 ppm (229 mg/m3) NIOSH recommended ceiling   |
| n-Pentane           | PENTANE: 1000 ppm (2950 mg/m3) OSHA TWA 600 ppm (1770 mg/m3) OSHA TWA (vacated by 58 FR 35338, June 30, 1993) 750 ppm (2210 mg/m3) OSHA STEL (vacated by 58 FR 35338, June 30, 1993) 600 ppm ACGIH TWA 120 ppm (350 mg/m3) NIOSH recommended TWA 10 hour(s) 610 ppm (1800 mg/m3) NIOSH recommended ceiling 15 minute(s)   |
| Oxygen              | OXYGEN, COMPRESSED GAS: No occupational exposure limits established.  |
| Nitrogen            | NITROGEN, COMPRESSED GAS: NITROGEN: ACGIH (simple asphyxiant)   |

#### **Engineering Controls**

Handle only in fully enclosed systems.

|                     | Eye Protection   | Skin Protection                                     | Respiratory Protection  |
|---------------------|--|---|---|
| Hydrogen<br>Sulfide | Wear splash resistant safety goggles with a face<br>shield. Provide an emergency eye wash fountain<br>and quick drench shower in the immediate work<br>area. | Wear appropriate chemical resistant clothing.       | Any self-contained breathing apparatus with a full facepiece.   |
| Carbon<br>Monoxide  | Eye protection not required, but recommended.  | Protective clothing is not required.                | Any supplied-air respirator with full facepiece and<br>operated in a pressure-demand or other positive-<br>pressure mode in combination with a separate<br>escape supply. |
| n-Pentane           | Wear splash resistant safety goggles. Provide an<br>emergency eye wash fountain and quick drench<br>shower in the immediate work area.                       | Wear appropriate<br>chemical resistant<br>clothing. | Any self-contained breathing apparatus with a full facepiece.   |
| Oxygen              | Eye protection not required, but recommended.  | Protective clothing<br>is not required.             | Respiratory protection may be needed for frequent or heavy exposure.  |
| Nitrogen            | Eye protection not required, but recommended.  | Protective clothing<br>is not required.             | Respiratory protection may be needed for frequent or heavy exposure.  |

#### **General Hygiene considerations**

- Avoid breathing vapor or mist
- Avoid contact with eyes and skin
- Wash thoroughly after handling and before eating or drinking

### **Section 9: Physical and Chemical Properties**

|                  | Physical State | Appearance | Color     | Change in Appearance | Physical Form | Odor            | Taste     |
|------------------|----------------|------------|-----------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------|
| Hydrogen Sulfide | Gas            | Colorless  | Colorless | N/A                  | Gas           | Rotten egg odor | N/A       |
| Carbon Monoxide  | Gas            | Colorless  | Colorless | N/A                  | Gas           | Odorless        | Tasteless |
| n-Pentane        | Liquid         | Clear      | Colorless | N/A                  | Liquid        | Gasoline odor   | N/A       |
| Oxygen           | Gas            | Clear      | Colorless | N/A                  | Gas           | Odorless        | Tasteless |
| Nitrogen         | Gas            | Clear      | Colorless | N/A                  | Gas           | Odorless        | Tasteless |

|                     | Flash Point             | Flammability  | Partition Coefficient  | Autoignition<br>Temperature | Upper Explosive<br>Limits | Lower Explosive<br>Limits |
|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Hydrogen<br>Sulfide | Flammable               | Not available | Not available  | 500 F (260 C)               | 45.5%                     | 3.9%                      |
| Carbon<br>Monoxide  | Flammable               | Not available | 1479.11 (log = 3.17)<br>(estimated from water<br>solubility) | 1128-1202 F (609-<br>650 C) | 0.74                      | 12.0-12.5%                |
| n-Pentane           | <-40 F (<-40<br>C) (CC) | IA            | Not available  | 500 F (260 C)               | 0.078                     | 0.014                     |
| Oxygen              | Not flammable           | Not available | Not available  | Nonflammable                | Nonflammable              | Nonflammable              |
| Nitrogen            | Not flammable           | Not available | Not available  | Nonflammable                | Nonflammable              | Nonflammable              |

|                     | Boiling<br>Point                          | Freezing<br>Point         | Vapor<br>Pressure   | Vapor<br>Density | Specific<br>Gravity | Water<br>Solubility | рН                                | Odor<br>Threshold | Evaporation<br>Rate       | Viscosity               |
|---------------------|---|---------------------------|---|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| Hydrogen<br>Sulfide | -78 to -<br>77 F (-<br>61 to -<br>60.3 C) | -123 F (-<br>86 C)        | 15200<br>mmHg @<br>25 C   | 1.2<br>(Air=1)   | 1.192               | 2.58-2.9%<br>@ 20 C | 4.5-<7<br>(saturated<br>solution) | 0.13 ppm          | Not<br>applicable         | 0.0128<br>cP @ 25<br>C  |
| Carbon<br>Monoxide  | -312.7<br>F (-<br>191.5<br>C)             | -326 F (-<br>199 C)       | 760 mmHg<br>@ -191 C<br>gas; cannot<br>be liquefied<br>at room<br>temperature | 0.968<br>(Air=1) | Not<br>applicable   | 2.3% @<br>20 C      | Not<br>applicable                 | Not<br>available  | Not<br>applicable         | 0.01657<br>cP @ 0 C     |
| n-<br>Pentane       | 96.93 F<br>(36.07<br>C)                   | -201.5 F<br>(-129.7<br>C) | 400 mmHg<br>@ 18.5 C  | 2.5<br>(Air=1)   | 0.626               | 0.0004              | Not<br>available                  | 2.2-5000<br>ppm   | 28.6 (butyl<br>acetate=1) | <32 SUS                 |
| Oxygen              | -297 F<br>(-183<br>C)                     | -360 F (-<br>218 C)       | 760 mmHg<br>@ -183 C  | 1.1<br>(Air=1)   | Not<br>applicable   | 3.2% @<br>25 C      | Not<br>applicable                 | Not<br>available  | Not<br>applicable         | 0.02075<br>cP @ 25<br>C |
| Nitrogen            | -321 F<br>(-196<br>C)                     | -346 F (-<br>210 C)       | 760 mmHg<br>@ -196 C  | 0.967<br>(Air=1) | Not<br>applicable   | 1.6% @<br>20 C      | Not<br>applicable                 | Not<br>available  | Not<br>applicable         | 0.01787<br>cP @ 27<br>C |

|                     | Molecular<br>Weight | Molecular<br>Formula | Density             | Weight per<br>Gallon | Volatility by<br>Volume | Volatility        | Solvent Solubility  |
|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|---|
| Hydrogen<br>Sulfide | 34.08               | H2-S                 | 1.539 g/L<br>@ 0 C  | Not<br>available     | Not available           | Not<br>applicable | Soluble: Carbon disulfide, alcohol,<br>ether, glycerol, gasolines, kerosene,<br>crude oil, alkali solutions |
| Carbon<br>Monoxide  | 28.01               | C-0                  | 1.250 g/L<br>@ 0 C  | Not<br>available     | 100%                    | Not<br>applicable | Soluble: Alcohol, benzene, acetic<br>acid, ethyl acetate, chloroform,<br>cuprous chloride solutions         |
| n-Pentane           | 72.15g/mol          | C5-H12               | Not<br>available    | Not<br>available     | Not available           | Not<br>available  | Soluble: Alcohol, ether, acetone, benzene, chloroform   |
| Oxygen              | 31.9988             | O2                   | 1.309 g/L<br>@ 25 C | Not<br>available     | Not<br>applicable       | Not<br>applicable | Soluble: Alcohol  |
| Nitrogen            | 28.0134             | N2                   | 1.2506 g/L          | Not<br>available     | 100%                    | 1                 | Soluble: Liquid ammonia   |

# Section 10: Stability and Reactivity

|                     | Stability                                   | Conditions to Avoid                         | Incompatible Materials  |
|---------------------|---|---|---|
| Hydrogen<br>Sulfide | Stable at normal temperatures and pressure. | Stable at normal temperatures and pressure. | Combustible materials, metals, oxidizing materials, halogens, metal oxides, metal salts, bases, rust, oxidants, oxygen, copper powder, acetaldehyde, silver fulminate |
| Carbon<br>Monoxide  | Stable at normal temperatures and pressure. | Stable at normal temperatures and pressure. | Oxidizing materials, halogens, metal oxides, metals, combustible materials, lithium   |
| n-Pentane           | Stable at normal temperatures and pressure. | Stable at normal temperatures and pressure. | Oxidizing materials, combustible materials, halogen compounds   |
| Oxygen              | Stable at normal temperatures and pressure. | Stable at normal temperatures and pressure. | Combustible materials, halo carbons, metals, bases, reducing agents,<br>amines, metal salts, oxidizing materials, alkaline earth and alkali metals                    |
| Nitrogen            | Stable at normal temperatures and pressure. | Stable at normal temperatures and pressure. | Metals, oxidizing materials   |

|                  | Hazardous Decomposition Products     | Possibility of Hazardous Reactions |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Hydrogen Sulfide | Oxides of sulfur                     | Will not polymerize.               |
| Carbon Monoxide  | Oxides of carbon                     | Will not polymerize.               |
| n-Pentane        | Oxides of carbon                     | Will not polymerize.               |
| Oxygen           | Miscellaneous decomposition products | Will not polymerize.               |
| Nitrogen         | Oxides of nitrogen                   | Will not polymerize.               |

### Section 11: Toxicology Information

#### Acute Effects

|                     | Oral LD50                                       | Dermal LD50  | Inhalation  |
|---------------------|---|--|---|
| Hydrogen<br>Sulfide | 444 ppm<br>inhalation-rat<br>LC50               | Irritation 0.000125<br>ppm/5 hour(s)<br>eyes-human | Irritation, lack of sense of smell, sensitivity to light, nausea, vomiting, difficulty breathing, headache, drowsiness, dizziness, disorientation, tremors, visual disturbances, suffocation, lung congestion, internal bleeding, heart damage, nerve damage, brain damage, coma, death   |
| Carbon<br>Monoxide  | LC50 Inhalation<br>Gas. Rat 1807<br>ppm 4 hours | Not available                                      | Changes in body temperature, changes in blood pressure, nausea, vomiting, chest<br>pain, difficulty breathing, irregular heartbeat, headache, drowsiness, dizziness,<br>disorientation, hallucinations, pain in extremities, tremors, loss of coordination, hearing<br>loss, visual disturbances, eye damage, suffocation, blood disorders, convulsions, coma |
| n-Pentane           | >2000 mg/kg oral-<br>rat LD50                   | Not available                                      | Irritation, nausea, difficulty breathing, headache, drowsiness, dizziness, disorientation, mood swings, loss of coordination, central nervous system depression, asphyxiant   |
| Oxygen              | Not established                                 | Not established                                    | Irritation, changes in body temperature, nausea, difficulty breathing, irregular heartbeat, dizziness, disorientation, hallucinations, mood swings, pain in extremities, tremors, lung congestion, convulsions  |
| Nitrogen            | Not available                                   | Not available                                      | Nausea, vomiting, difficulty breathing, headache, drowsiness, dizziness, tingling sensation, loss of coordination, convulsions, coma  |

|                     | Eye Irritation  | Skin Irritation                                     | Sensitization   |
|---------------------|---|---|---|
| Hydrogen<br>Sulfide | Irritation, sensitivity to light, visual disturbances                 | Irritation liquid:<br>frostbite                     | Acute toxicity, Category 2, inhalation; H330: Fatal if inhaled. Specific Target<br>Organ Toxicity (single exposure), Category 3; H335: May cause respiratory<br>irritation. Hazardous to the aquatic environment, Acute Category 1; H400: Very<br>toxic to aquatic life       |
| Carbon<br>Monoxide  | No information on<br>significant adverse<br>effects                   | No information on<br>significant adverse<br>effects | Acute toxicity, Category 3, inhalation; H331: Toxic if inhaled. Reproductive toxicity, Category 1A; H360D: May damage the unborn child. Specific Target Organ Toxicity (repeated exposure), Category 1; H372: Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure. |
| n-Pentane           | Irritation  | Irritation  | Specific Target Organ Toxicity (single exposure), Category 3; H336: May cause drowsiness or dizziness. Aspiration hazard, Category 1; H304: May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.   |
| Oxygen              | No information on<br>significant adverse<br>effects                   | No information on<br>significant adverse<br>effects | No significant target effects reported.   |
| Nitrogen            | Contact with rapidly<br>expanding gas may<br>cause burns or frostbite | No information on<br>significant adverse<br>effects | Difficulty breathing  |

#### **Chronic Effects**

|                  | Carcinogenicity | Mutagenicity  | Reproductive Effects | <b>Developmental Effects</b> |
|------------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------------|------------------------------|
| Hydrogen Sulfide | Not available   | Not available | Available.           | No data                      |
| Carbon Monoxide  | Not available   | Available.    | Available.           | No data                      |
| n-Pentane        | Not available   | Not available | Not available        | No data                      |
| Oxygen           | Not known.      | Available.    | Available.           | No data                      |
| Nitrogen         | Not hazardous   | Not available | Not available        | No data                      |

### **Section 12: Ecological Information**

#### **Fate and Transport**

|                     | Eco toxicity  | Persistence /<br>Degradability                | Bioaccumulation /<br>Accumulation | Mobility in<br>Environment                    |
|---------------------|---|---|-----------------------------------|---|
| Hydrogen<br>Sulfide | Fish toxicity: Acute LC50 7 ug/L Fresh water Fish -<br>Fathead minnow - Pimephales promelas - FRY 96<br>hours; 14.9 ug/L 96 hour(s) LC50 (Mortality) Fathead<br>minnow (Pimeph<br>Invertibrate toxicity: 9730 ug/L 1.5 hour(s) (Mortality)<br>Mediterranean mussel (Mytilus galloprovincialis)<br>Algal toxicity: Not available<br>Phyto toxicity: Not available<br>Other toxicity: Not available | Highly toxic to aquatic life.                 | Not available                     | Not available                                 |
| Carbon<br>Monoxide  | Fish toxicity: 75000 ug/L 1 day(s) LC100 (Mortality)<br>Orangespotted sunfish (Lepomis humilis)   | Relatively non-persistent in the environment. | Not available                     | Not expected to leach through the soil or the |

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|           | Invertibrate toxicity: Not available<br>Algal toxicity: Not available<br>Phyto toxicity: Not available<br>Other toxicity: Not available  | Highly volatile from water. |                     | sediment.     |
|-----------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------|---------------|
| n-Pentane | Fish toxicity: Not available<br>Invertibrate toxicity: 300000 ug/L 48 week(s)<br>(Mortality) Pacific oyster (Crassostrea gigas)<br>Algal toxicity: 1000 ug/L 8 year(s) EC50<br>(Photosynthesis) Algae,phytoplankton,algal mat<br>(Algae)<br>Phyto toxicity: Not available<br>Other toxicity: Not available | Not available               | Not available       | Not available |
| Oxygen    | Fish toxicity: Not available<br>Invertibrate toxicity: Not available<br>Algal toxicity: Not available<br>Phyto toxicity: Not available<br>Other toxicity: Not available  | Not available               | Low bioaccumulation | Not available |
| Nitrogen  | Fish toxicity: Not available<br>Invertibrate toxicity: Not available<br>Algal toxicity: Not available<br>Phyto toxicity: Not available<br>Other toxicity: Not available  | Not available               | Not available       | Not available |

# Section 13: Disposal Considerations

| Hydrogen<br>Sulfide | Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations. Subject to disposal regulations: U.S. EPA 40 CFR 262. Hazardous Waste Number(s): U135. |
|---------------------|---|
| Carbon<br>Monoxide  | Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations. Subject to disposal regulations: U.S. EPA 40 CFR 262. Hazardous Waste Number(s): D001. |
| n-Pentane           | Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations. Subject to disposal regulations: U.S. EPA 40 CFR 262. Hazardous Waste Number(s): D001. |
| Oxygen              | Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations. Subject to disposal regulations: U.S. EPA 40 CFR 262. Hazardous Waste Number(s): D001. |
| Nitrogen            | Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations.  |

### **Section 14: Transportation Information**

#### U.S. DOT 49 CFR 172.101

#### **DOT Information For This Mixture**

| Shipping Name      | Compressed gas, n.o.s. (Nitrogen, Oxygen) |  |
|--------------------|---|--|
| UN Number          | UN1956                                    |  |
| Hazard Class       | 2.2                                       |  |
| Hazard Information | Non-Flammable Gas                         |  |
|                    |   |  |
|                    |   |  |

#### **Individual Component Information**

|                     | Proper<br>Shipping<br>Name        | ID<br>Number | Hazard<br>Class or<br>Division | Packing<br>Group  | Labeling<br>Requirements | Passenger<br>Aircraft or<br>Railcar Quantity<br>Limitations | Cargo Aircraft<br>Only Quantity<br>Limitations | Additional<br>Shipping<br>Description |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|---|--|---------------------------------------|
| Hydrogen<br>Sulfide | Hydrogen<br>sulfide               | UN1053       | 2.3                            | Not<br>applicable | 2.3; 2.1                 | Forbidden   | Forbidden                                      | Toxic-<br>Inhalation<br>Hazard Zone B |
| Carbon<br>Monoxide  | Carbon<br>monoxide,<br>compressed | UN1016       | 2.3                            | Not<br>applicable | 2.3; 2.1                 | Forbidden   | 25 kg  | Toxic-<br>Inhalation<br>Hazard Zone D |
| n-Pentane           | Pentanes                          | UN1265       | 3                              | II                | 3                        | N/A   | N/A  | N/A                                   |
| Oxygen              | Oxygen,<br>compressed             | UN1072       | 2.2                            | Not<br>available  | 2.2; 5.1                 | 75 kg or L  | 150 kg   | N/A                                   |

|          | Proper<br>Shipping<br>Name | ID<br>Number | Hazard<br>Class or<br>Division | Packing<br>Group  | Labeling<br>Requirements | Passenger<br>Aircraft or<br>Railcar Quantity<br>Limitations | Cargo Aircraft<br>Only Quantity<br>Limitations | Additional<br>Shipping<br>Description |
|----------|----------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|---|--|---------------------------------------|
| Nitrogen | Nitrogen,<br>compressed    | UN1066       | 2.2                            | Not<br>applicable | 2.2                      | 75 kg or L  | 150 kg   | N/A                                   |

#### **Canadian Transportation of Dangerous Goods**

|                  | Shipping Name                          | UN Number | Class    | Packing Group / Risk Group |
|------------------|--|-----------|----------|----------------------------|
| Hydrogen Sulfide | HYDROGEN SULFIDE; or HYDROGEN SULPHIDE | UN1053    | 2.3; 2.1 | Not applicable             |
| Carbon Monoxide  | Carbon monoxide, compressed            | UN1016    | 2.3; 2.1 | Not applicable             |
| n-Pentane        | Pentanes                               | UN1265    | 3        | II                         |
| Oxygen           | Oxygen, compressed                     | UN1072    | 2.2; 5.1 | Not applicable             |
| Nitrogen         | Nitrogen, compressed                   | UN1066    | 2.2      | Not applicable             |

### Section 15: Regulatory Information

#### **U.S. Regulations**

|                  | CERCLA Sections | SARA 355.30    | SARA 355.40    |
|------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Hydrogen Sulfide | 100 LBS RQ      | 500 LBS TPQ    | 100 LBS RQ     |
| Carbon Monoxide  | Not regulated.  | Not regulated. | Not regulated. |
| n-Pentane        | Not regulated.  | Not regulated. | Not regulated. |
| Oxygen           | Not regulated.  | Not regulated. | Not regulated. |
| Nitrogen         | Not regulated.  | Not regulated. | Not regulated. |

#### SARA 370.21

|                  | Acute | Chronic | Fire | Reactive | Sudden Release |
|------------------|-------|---------|------|----------|----------------|
| Hydrogen Sulfide | Yes   | No      | Yes  | No       | Yes            |
| Carbon Monoxide  | Yes   | No      | Yes  | No       | Yes            |
| n-Pentane        | Yes   | No      | Yes  | No       | No             |
| Oxygen           | No    | No      | Yes  | No       | Yes            |
| Nitrogen         | Yes   | No      | No   | No       | Yes            |

#### SARA 372.65

| Hydrogen Sulfide | HYDROGEN SULFIDE: Administrative stay issued Aug. 22, 1994 |
|------------------|--|
| Carbon Monoxide  | Not regulated.   |
| n-Pentane        | Not regulated.   |
| Oxygen           | Not regulated.   |
| Nitrogen         | Not regulated.   |

#### **OSHA Process Safety**

| Hydrogen Sulfide | 1500 LBS TQ    |
|------------------|----------------|
| Carbon Monoxide  | Not regulated. |
| n-Pentane        | Not regulated. |
| Oxygen           | Not regulated. |
| Nitrogen         | Not regulated. |

#### **State Regulations**

|                     | CA Proposition 65  |
|---------------------|--|
| Hydrogen<br>Sulfide | Not regulated.   |
| Carbon<br>Monoxide  | WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals including Carbon Monoxide, which is known to the State of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov. |
| n-Pentane           | Not regulated.   |
| Oxygen              | Not regulated.   |
| Nitrogen            | Not regulated.   |

#### **Canadian Regulations**

|                  | WHMIS Classification |
|------------------|----------------------|
| Hydrogen Sulfide | A, B1, D1A, D2B.     |
| Carbon Monoxide  | A, B1, D1A, D2A.     |

| n-Pentane | B2  |
|-----------|-----|
| Oxygen    | A,C |
| Nitrogen  | A   |

#### **National Inventory Status**

|                  | US Inventory (TSCA)  | TSCA 12b Export Notification           | Canada Inventory (DSL/NDSL) |
|------------------|----------------------|--|-----------------------------|
| Hydrogen Sulfide | Listed on inventory. | Not listed.                            | Listed on inventory.        |
| Carbon Monoxide  | Listed on inventory. | Not listed.                            | Listed on inventory.        |
| n-Pentane        | Listed on inventory. | PENTANE CAS NUMBER: 109-66-0 SECTION 4 | Listed on inventory.        |
| Oxygen           | Listed on inventory. | Not listed.                            | Not determined.             |
| Nitrogen         | Listed on inventory. | Not listed.                            | Listed on inventory.        |

# Section 16: Other Information

|                  | NFPA Rating                             |
|------------------|---|
| Hydrogen Sulfide | HEALTH=4 FIRE=4 REACTIVITY=0            |
| Carbon Monoxide  | HEALTH=2 FIRE=4 REACTIVITY=0            |
| n-Pentane        | HEALTH=2 FIRE=4 REACTIVITY=0            |
| Oxygen           | HEALTH=0 FIRE=0 REACTIVITY=0 SPECIAL=OX |
| Nitrogen         | HEALTH=0 FIRE=0 REACTIVITY=0 SPECIAL=SA |

0 = minimal hazard, 1 = slight hazard, 2 = moderate hazard, 3 = severe hazard, 4 = extreme hazard